PATONS & BALDWINS'

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14th EDITION

Woolcraft

REGISTERED

A practical guide to Knitting and Crochet

P&B

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SOCKS AND STOCKINGS

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HOW TO KNIT IN ROUNDS

illustrated on page 7

SOCKS and Stockings are as easy to knit as the simplest garment if the instructions are followed closely **and good materials, recommended in each recipe are used.**

NEEDLES—Four knitting needles with good points at each end should be used, Check carefully that they are the correct size.

TO CAST ON—Cast required number of stitches on first needle in usual manner, form next st., but leave it on right-hand needle; leave first needle, containing sts., and, taking right-hand (second) needle in left hand, continue with a third needle and cast required number of sts. on to second needle, form another st. and leaving it on third needle, cast sts. on latter in usual manner. Bring first needle round to last st., to form a triangle of three needles, ensuring that none of needles or sts. is twisted.

¶ *Always cast on loosely, or the foundation row will be tighter than those which follow, proving uncomfortable to Wearer.*

KNITTING IN ROUNDS—Socks and stockings are knitted in rounds. One round is completed when all sts. on the 3 needles have been knitted. Always work round in the same direction, knitting on the nearest needle and allowing the other two needles to fall at back. The end of each round can easily be seen by tag of wool left at commencement when casting on; this tag of wool is always on right-hand side of first needle and on left-hand side of third. The first 2 or 3 sts. on each needle should be worked closely, this preventing a loose ladder-effect appearing at division of needles. It is advisable to commence all socks or stockings with one or two ins. of ribbing. This prevents the top of the work from curling over and it also causes finished article to fit better in wear. The remainder of sock or stocking can then be worked as desired—in plain knitting, ribbing or fancy pattern, *but in any case heel, under-part of foot, and toe are worked in plain.* For Heel, sts. should be divided equally, taking first and last quarter of round on one needle for heel and putting remainder on two needles for instep, these latter being left until heel is complete. The heel is knitted in alternate rows of plain and purl on two needles, the first st. of each row being slipped, not knitted. When heel is complete, it is necessary to knit up sts. from the side. This is done as follows:—* Inserting needle through first loop at edge of heel piece, pass wool round its point and draw a loop through one already on needle, then, dropping latter as new st. is made, repeat from * into each loop along edge (N, page 8). The decreasing for instep is to reduce sts. on first and third needles together to same number as on top of foot, i.e., on 2nd needle. The length of foot is regulated by number of ins. worked without shaping between instep and toe (special directions always being given for latter in recipe). *For different methods of Increasing, Decreasing, Casting-off and Grafting—see pages 3 and 4.* To strengthen Heels and Toes, take a second ball of wool, silk, or cotton, as preferred and, knitting heel in the ordinary way, weave in extra thread in same manner as for stocking tops, i.e., hold wool from second ball over fingers of left hand as in crocheting, and knit first under this second thread, then over. In purl rows thread must be held at front of work or, if preferred, extra thread need only be worked in with plain rows; in this case it will need to be fastened off each time. Another method is to slip a st. and purl a st. along each of plain-knitted rows.

"DUTCH" HEEL—page 64, with 72 sts. in commencing round—divide number of sts. by four. Then knit first quarter of total sts. on to one needle, slip last quarter of round on to other end of same needle, these sts. are for heel. Divide two remaining quarters on two needles and leave them for instep. For heel, always slipping first st. throughout, purl and knit a row alternately until there are same number of rows as sts. on needle, i.e. 36 rows, last row being a purl row. Then, to turn heel, K. 22, slip 1, K. 1, pass slipped st. over knitted, turn, * P. 9, P. 2 tog., turn, K. 9, slip 1, K. 1, pass slipped st. over knitted, turn, repeat from * until all sts. are knitted in. The last row will be a purl row. Knit back half sts., thus completing heel. Slip all insteps sts. on to one needle. Taking a spare needle, knit remaining sts. of heel and knit up 18 sts. at side of heel; with second needle knit instep sts.; with third needle knit up 18 sts. at side of heel and first half of heel sts. Continue knitting in rounds for remainder of foot.

"FRENCH" HEEL—page 64, with 68 sts. in commencing round—divide sts. as for Dutch Heel. For heel, always slipping first st. throughout, purl and knit a row alternately until there are same number of rows as sts. on needle, i.e., 34 rows, last row being a purl row. Then, to turn heel, K. 20, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 7, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 8, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 9, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 10, K. 2 tog., turn; continue in this manner until all heel sts. are worked on to one row again. Knit back half sts., thus completing heel. Slip all instep sts. on to one row

again. Taking a spare needle, knit remaining sts. of heel and knit up 17 sts. at side of heel with a second needle knit instep sts. with a third needle knit up 17 sts. at other side of heel and first half of heel sts. Continue knitting in rounds, for remainder of foot.

"AUTO" HEEL—page 64—Divide sts. as for Dutch Heel. Then knit first quarter of total number of sts. of round on to one needle, slip last quarter of round on to other end of same needle, these sts. are for heel; divide two remaining quarters on to two needles and leave them for instep. For heel, always slipping first st., purl back all sts., turn, * knit all but last st. of previous row, turn; purl all but last st. of previous row, turn; repeat from * until 9 or 10 sts. are left at each side of small rows; last row will be a purl row; ** then turn, knit sts. of last row, lift up right-hand side of loop just before next st. and knit it together with next st., turn; purl sts. of last row, lift up loop just before next st. and purl it together with next st., repeat from ** until all sts. are worked on to one row again. Knit back half sts. This completes heel. Slip instep sts. on to one needle.

Taking a spare needle, knit other half of heel sts. and knit up 3 sts. at side of heel; with a second needle, knit instep sts.; with a third needle, knit up 3 sts. at side of heel and first half of heel sts. Continue knitting again in rounds for remainder of foot.

FLAT TOE—page 64—The sts. should be arranged on needles as follows:—On first needle there should be a quarter of total number of sts. in round; on second needle there should be instep sts., i.e., half total number of sts. in round; and on third needle remaining quarter. To shape toe, * knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Knit 2 rounds without shaping. Rep. from * until about 28 sts. remain in round. Then knit sts. from first needle on to third needle. Cast off two needles together, or graft st.

ROUND TOE—page 64—The sts., which require to be a multiple of 10, should be arranged in same manner as for Flat Toe. **1st round**—Knit together every 9th and 10th st. Knit 2 rounds without shaping, and also after each of following rounds:—**4th round**—Knit together every 8th and 9th st. **7th round**—Knit together every 7th and 8th st. **10th round**—Knit together every 6th and 7th st. **13th round**—Knit together every 5th and 6th st. **16th round**—Knit together every 4th and 5th st. Run thread through remaining sts. and darn in end very securely.

SOCKS AND

Man's Socks—A, page 64

French Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 3 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Sock Wool, Patonised. Four No. 12 BEEHIVE Needles, with points at both ends.

TENSION: 8½ stitches and 11½ rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 76 sts., 26 on each of first and third needles and 24 on second needle. Work 4 ins. in rounds, in rib of (K. 2, P. 2). Work 2½ ins. plain knitting. In next round K. 2 tog., knit to last 2 sts., K. 2 tog.t.b.l. Work 7 rounds without shaping. Rep. last eight rounds until 66 sts. remain in round. Continue without shaping until work measures 11 ins. from beg. For heel, K. 17, slip last 17 sts. of round on to other end of needle (these 34 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on two needles; leave for instep. Work 29 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row). Turn heel as follows:—K. 22, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 11, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 12, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 13, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 14, K. 2 tog., turn. Continue in this manner until all sts. are worked on to one needle again. Knit back 11 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 11 sts. of heel and knit up 18 sts. from side of heel; with a second needle knit across instep sts.; with a third needle knit up 18 sts. from side of heel and remaining 11 sts. Shape for instep:—**1st round**—Knit. **2nd round**—Knit to last 4 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 2; knit second needle without shaping; on third needle, K. 2, K. 2 tog. t.b.l., knit to end. Rep. these two rounds until 18 sts. remain on each of first and third needles. Continue without shaping until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at heel):—6 ins. for a 10-in. foot; 6½ ins. for a 10½-in. foot; 7 ins. for an 11-in. foot. Slip last st. of first needle on to beg. of second needle, and first st. of third needle on to end of same needle, Shape for toe:—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Knit one round without shaping Rep. these two rounds until 24 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together, or graft sts.

Work another Sock in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

STOCKINGS

Man's Ribbed Socks—B, page 64

French Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 4 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Fingering 3-ply, Patonised. Four No. 13 BEEHIVE Needles, with points at both ends, measured by Beehive gauge.

TENSION: 10 stitches and 12 rows to one square inch. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 82 sts., 26 on each of first and third needles and 30 on second needle. Work 4 ins. in rounds, in rib of (K. 1, P. 1). In next round * (K. 1, P. 1) six times, inc. once in next st., (P. 1, K. 1) six times, P. 1, inc. once in next st., (P. 1, K. 1) six times, inc. once in next st., rep. from * once, K. 1, P. 1, (88 sts.).

Proceed as follows:—

1st round—*K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to end of round.

Rep. this round twenty-nine times.

** **31st round**—K. 3, P. 1, K. 2 tog., K. 1, * P. 1, K. 3, rep. from * to last 5 sts., P. 1, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., P. 1. **32nd round**—K. 3, P. 1, K. 2 * P. 1, K. 3, rep. from * to last 4 sts., P. 1, K. 2, P. 1. Rep. 32nd round six times. **39th round**—K. 3, P. 1, K. 2 tog., * P. 1, K. 3, rep. from * to last 4 sts., P. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., P. 1. **40th round**—K. 3, P. 1, K. 1, * P. 1, K. 3, rep. from * to last 3 sts., P. 1, K. 1, P. 1. Rep. 40th round six times. **47th round**—K. 3, P. 1, P. 2 tog., * K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to last 6 sts., K. 3, P. 2 tog.t.b.l., P. 1. **48th round**—K. 3, P. 2, * K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to last 5 sts., K. 3, P. 2. Rep. 48th round six times.

55th round—K. 3, P. 2 tog., * K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to last 5 sts., K. 3, P. 2 tog.t.b.l. **56th round**—* K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to end of round. Rep. 56th round six times.** Rep. from ** to ** once. To commence heel inc. once in 1st st., knit next 18 sts., slip last 16 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 36 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on to two needles and leave for instep. Work 35 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first st. and knitting last st. in every row). To turn heel: K. 22, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 9, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 10, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 11, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 12, K. 2 tog., turn. Continue in this manner until all sts. are worked on to one needle again. Knit back 11 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 11 sts. of heel and knit up 19 sts. from side of heel; with a second needle work in pattern across instep sts.; with a third needle knit up 19 sts. from other side of heel and remaining 11 heel sts. Shape for instep as follows:—

1st round—Knit on first and third needles, work in pattern on second needle. **2nd round**—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; work in pattern across second needle; on third needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Rep. these two rounds until 18 sts. remain on first and third needles and 37 sts. on second needle. Continue without shaping (keeping continuity of pattern on second needle) until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at heel):—6 ins. for a 10-in. foot; 6½ ins. for a 10½-in. foot; 7 ins. for an 11-in. foot, dec. one st. at beg. of second needle in last round.

Shape for toe as follows:—

1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K.2 tog., K.1; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog. t.b.l., knit to end of needle.

2nd round—Knit. Rep. these two rounds until 28 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together or graft sts. Work another Sock in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Man's Heavy Socks—C, page 64

MATERIALS: 6 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Four No. 10 BEEHIVE Needles, with points at both ends.

TENSION: 6½ stitches and 9½ rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3

Cast on 60 sts., 20 on each of three needles. Work 4 ins. in rounds, in rib of (K. 2, P. 2). Work 3½ ins. in plain knitting. Proceed:—

1st round—K. 2 tog., knit to last 2 sts. of round, K. 2 tog.t.b.l. Work 7 rounds without shaping. Rep. last 8 rounds until 54 sts. remain. Continue without shaping until work measures 12 ins. from commencement. To commence heel: K. 14, slip last 14 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 28 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on two needles and leave for instep. Work 23 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row). To turn heel:—

K. 18, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 9, P. 2 tog., turn;
K. 10, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 11, P. 2 tog., turn;
K. 12, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 13, P. 2 tog., turn;
K. 14, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 15, P. 2 tog., turn;
K. 16, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 17, P. 2 tog., turn;

knit back 9 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 9 sts. of heel and knit up 16 sts. from side of heel; with a second needle, knit across instep sts.; with a third needle, knit up 16 sts. from side of heel and other 9 heel sts.
Shape for instep as follows:—
1st round—Knit. **2nd round**—Knit to last 2 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog.; knit second needle without shaping; on third needle K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Rep. 1st and 2nd rounds until 15 sts. remain on each of first and third needles. Continue without shaping until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at side of heel):—6 ins. for a 10-in. foot; 6½ ins. for a 10½-in. foot; 7 ins. for an 11-in. foot. Slip last st. of first needle on to beg. of second needle and first st. of third needle on to end of same needle. Shape for toe:—
1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle K.1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. **2nd round**—Knit. Rep. 1st and 2nd rounds until 20 sts. remain. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together, or graft sts. Work another Sock in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Man's Golf Stockings—
D, page 64

MATERIALS: 10 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Four No. 10 BEEHIVE Needles, with points at both ends.

TENSION: 6½ stitches and 9 rows to one square inch in smooth fabric.
For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 72 sts., 24 on each of three needles. Work in rounds in rib of (K. 1, P. 1) until work measures 9 ins. from commencement. In next round * K. 5, P. 1, rep. from * to end of round. Rep. this round for 5 ins. In next round dec. once at beg. of first, and end of last, plain knitted rib. Work 6 rounds without shaping. In next round dec. once at beg. of second, and end of second plain knitted rib from end.
Work 6 rounds without shaping. In next round dec. once at beg. of third, and end of third plain knitted rib from end.
Continue in this manner until each plain knitted rib has been reduced to 4 sts., working 6 rounds between each round of shaping. Work 4 ins. in rib of (K. 4, P. 1).
To commence heel: K. 14, slip last 15 sts. of round on to end of same needle (these 29 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on two needles and leave for instep. Work 2½ ins. on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row), ending with a purl row.
To turn heel:—K. 18, slip 1, K. 1, p.s.s.o., turn, P. 8, P. 2 tog., turn, * K. 8, slip 1, K. 1, p.s.s.o., turn; P. 8, P. 2 tog., turn; rep. from * until all sts. are worked on to one needle; knit back 4 sts., (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. back on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 5 heel sts., and knit up 15 sts. from side of heel; with a second needle work in rib on instep sts.; with a third needle knit up 15 sts. from side of heel and knit across remaining 4 heel sts.
Shape for instep as follows:—
1st and 2nd rounds—Knit to end of first needle (P. 1, K. 4) six times, P. 1 on second needle; knit to end of third needle.
3nd round—Knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1 on first needle; (P. 1, K. 4) six times, P. 1 on second needle; K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of third needle.
Rep. last 3 rounds until 14 sts. remain on first needle and 13 on third needle. Continue without shaping until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at side of heel):—5½ ins. for a 10-in. foot; 6 ins. for a 10½-in. foot; 6½ ins. for an 11-in. foot.
Slip first st. from beg. of second needle on to end of first needle, and last st. of second needle on to beg. of third needle.
Shape for toe as follows:—
Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Knit 2 rounds without shaping. Rep. last 3 rounds until 26 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle.
Cast off two needles together or graft sts. Work another Stocking in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Boy's Stockings—E, page 64
Dutch Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 4 oz. PATONS PURPLE HEATHER Fingering 4-ply, Patonised. Four No. 11 BEEHIVE Needles with points at both ends.

ACTUAL MEASUREMENTS: Length of leg with top turned down, 15 ins. Length of foot, 8½ or 9 ins.

TENSION: 8 stitches and 10 rows to one square inch in plain knitting. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

SOCKS – FOOTLETS – KNEE CAPS

A	Man's Bed Socks	*page* 71	E	Child's Socks, 1st size	*page* 73
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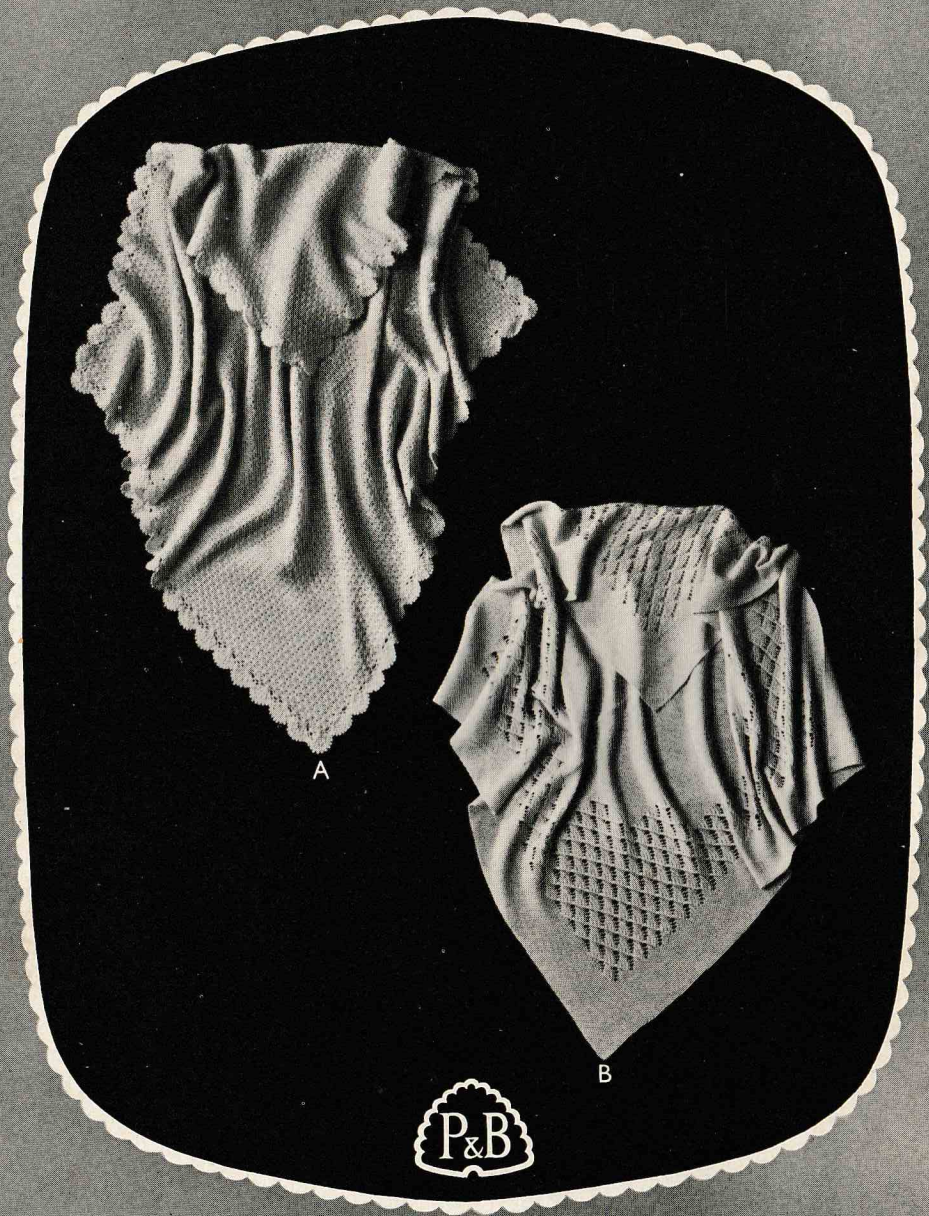

SHAWLS

A Crochet Shawl *page* 36 **B** Knitted Shawl *page* 36

Cast on 68 sts.; 22 sts. on each of first and second needles and 24 on third.
** **1st round**—* K. 2, P. 2, rep., from * to end. Rep. this round three times. **5th round**—K. 1, * P. 2, K. 2, rep. from * to last 3 sts., P. 2, K. 1. Rep. 5th round three times. **9th round**—* P. 2, K. 2, rep. from * to end. Rep. 9th round three times. **13th round**—P. 1, * K. 2, P. 2, rep. from * to last 3 sts., K. 2, P. 1. Rep. 13th round three times. ** Rep. from ** to ** once, then 1st round four times. Work 28 rounds in rib of (K. 1, P. 1), dec. 1 st. at end of last round. Work 4 ins. in plain knitting, purling last st. of every round (keeping this st. for centre back). Proceed as follows:—
1st round—K. 2 tog., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog.t.b.l., P. 1. Work 5 rounds without shaping. Rep. these 6 rounds until 55 sts. remain. Work 3 ins. in plain knitting without shaping, dec. purl st. at end of last round. To commence heel, K. 14, slip last 13 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 27 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on to two needles and leave for instep. Work 21 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row). To turn heel: K. 17, slip 1, K. 1, p.s.s.o., turn; P. 8, P. 2 tog., turn; * K. 8, slip 1, K. 1, p.s.s.o., turn; P. 8, P. 2 tog., turn; rep. from * until all sts. are worked on to one needle, knit back 4 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. back on to one needle again. Using spare needle knit remaining 5 heel sts. and knit up 14 sts. from side of heel; with second needle, knit across instep sts.; with third needle knit up 14 sts. from side of heel and remaining 4 heel sts.
Shape for instep as follows:—
Work 2 rounds in plain knitting.
3rd round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; knit second needle without shaping; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end. Rep. last three rounds four times (54 sts.). Continue without shaping until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at side of heel):—5½ ins. for an 8½-in. foot; 6 ins. for a 9-in. foot.
Shape for toe as follows:—
1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end. **2nd round**—Knit. Rep. 1st and 2nd rounds until 26 sts. remain. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together, or graft sts.
Work another Stocking in same manner.
With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Man's Bed Socks 10 in. foot

—A, page 69

MATERIALS: 5 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Four No. 8 BEEHIVE Needles with points at both ends.
TENSION: 5½ stitches and 8 rows to one square inch. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.
Cast on 48 sts.; 16 sts. on each needle. Work 36 rounds in rib of K. 2, P. 2.
Proceed as follows:—
1st and 2nd rounds—* P. 2, K. 2, rep. from * to end. **3rd and 4th rounds**—* K. 2, P. 2, rep. from * to end. Rep. these 4 rounds until work measures 12 ins. from commencement, ending with 4th round. To commence heel K. 12, slip last 12 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 24 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining 24 sts. on to two needles and leave for instep. Work 19 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st in every row).
To turn heel K. 12, K. 2 tog., K. 1, turn; P. 2, P. 2 tog., P. 1, turn; K. 3, K. 2 tog., K. 1, turn; P. 4, P. 2 tog., P. 1, turn; continue in this manner until all sts. are worked on to one needle again.
Knit back 6 sts. (thus completing heel).
Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again.
Using spare needle, knit remaining 6 sts. of heel and knit up 12 sts. along side of heel; with second needle work in pattern across 24 instep sts.; with third needle knit up 12 sts. along other side of heel and knit remaining 6 heel sts.
Shape for instep as follows:—
1st round—Knit 1st and 3rd needles plain and second needle in pattern.
2nd round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; work in pattern across second needle; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end.
Rep. these two rounds until 12 sts, remain on each of 1st and 3rd needles.
Continue without shaping until work measures 6 ins. from where sts. were picked up at heel, ending with 4th row of pattern (length of foot may be varied at this point).
Shape for toe as follows:—
1st round—Knit plain. **2nd round**—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end.
Rep. these 2 rounds until 16 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. from first needle on to end of third. Cast off sts. from two needles together, or graft sts.
Work another Sock in same manner.
With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Lady's Bed Socks 9-in. foot

—C, page 69

MATERIALS: 4 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Two No. 7 BEEHIVE Needles, measured by Beehive gauge.

TENSION: 5½ stitches and 7 rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 50 sts. **1st row**—K. 2, * P. 1, K. 1, rep. from * to end. Rep. this row until work measures 11 ins. from commencement (or length of leg required). In next row K. 10, (K. 2 tog., K. 2) seven times, K. 2 tog., K. 10. Proceed as follows:—

1st row—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1.

2nd row—Knit. Rep. these two rows twice. To shape heel: K. 1, P. 11, turn. Work on these 12 sts. as follows:—

1st row—Knit. **2nd row**—K. 1, P. 10, K. 1. Rep. 1st and 2nd rows eight times, then 1st row once. **20th row**—K. 1, P. 1, P. 2 tog., turn.

21st and alternative rows—Knit.

22nd row—K. 1, P. 2, P. 2 tog., turn.

24th row—K. 1, P. 3, P. 2 tog., turn.

26th row—K. 1, P. 4, P. 2 tog., turn.

28th row—K. 1, P. 5, P. 2 tog. Break off wool. Join in wool and P. 29, K. 1 across remaining sts. In next row K. 12, turn. Work on these 12 sts. as follows:—

1st row—K. 1, P. 10, K. 1.

2nd row—Knit.

Rep. 1st and 2nd rows seven times, then 1st row once.

18th row—K. 2, K. 2 tog., turn.

19th and alternate rows—Purl to last st., K. 1.

20th row—K. 3, K. 2 tog., turn.

22nd row—K. 4, K. 2 tog., turn.

24th row—K. 5, K. 2 tog., turn.

26th row—K. 6, K. 2 tog.

27th row—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1.

28th row—K. 7, knit up 11 sts. at side of heel; K. 18 across instep sts.; knit up 11 sts. at other side of heel and remaining heel 7 sts. (54 sts.).

Shape for instep as follows:—

1st and alternate rows—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1. **2nd row**—K. 16, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 16. **4th row**—K. 15, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 15. **6th row**—K. 14, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 14. **8th row**—K. 13, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 13. **10th row**—K. 12, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 12. **12th row**—K. 11, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 11. **14th row**—K. 10, K. 2 tog., K. 18, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 10. Continue without shaping until foot measures 5½ ins. from where sts. were knitted up (or length required), ending with a purl row.

Proceed as follows:—

1st row—K. 7, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog., t.b.l. K. 14, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 7. **2nd and alternate rows**—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1. **3rd row**—K. 6, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog. t.b.l., K. 12, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 6. **5th row**—K. 5, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 10, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 5. Continue in this manner, dec. four sts. in every alternate row until 16 sts. remain, ending with a purl row.

Slip sts. on to a length of wool.

With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully. Sew up seam by joining together corresponding ridges (formed by st. knitted at each end of every row), stretching seam to allow full elasticity.

Divide sts. evenly on to two needles with seam to centre, and graft sts. together.

Work another Sock in same manner.

Child's Bed Socks 6½-in. foot

—B, page 69

MATERIALS: 3 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Three No. 7 BEEHIVE Needles, measured by Beehive gauge.

TENSION: 5 stitches and 10 rows to one square inch in plain knitting. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 36 sts. **1st row**—K. 2, * P. 1, K. 1, rep. from * to end of row. Rep. this row for 2½ ins. Work 6 ins. in plain knitting.

With wrong side of work facing, proceed as follows:—

1st row—K. 23, turn. **2nd row**—K. 10, turn. Work 35 rows in plain knitting on these 10 sts. Break off wool.

Commencing again on 13 sts. which were left, knit to end of row. In next row K. 13, knit up 19 sts. from side of instep; knit 5 of the toe sts.; taking another needle, knit remaining 5 toe sts.; knit up 19 sts. from other side of instep and remaining 13 sts. Work 12 rows in plain knitting on these 74 sts. In next row K. 1, K. 2 tog., K. 32, (K. 2 tog.) twice, K. 32, K. 2 tog., K. 1. Continue dec. once at each end of both needles in every row until 58 sts. remain. Cast off. Sew up seam. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Work another Sock in same manner.

Lady's Ankle Socks—

D, page 69. French Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 3 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Fingering 3-ply, Patonised (original was worked with 2 oz. Fawn and 1 oz. Tan). Four No. 13 BEEHIVE Needles, with points at both ends, measured by Beehive gauge.

TENSION: 9½ stitches and 13 rows to one square inch. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Using Tan Wool, cast on 76 sts., 28 on first and 24 on each of second and third needles. Work two rounds, in rib of (K. 1, P. 1).

Proceed as follows:—

****1st round**—* K. 3, P. 1, rep. from * to end of round. Rep. this round seven times. **9th round**—* Slip 1, K. 2 tog., p.s.s.o., P. 1, rep. from * to end of round. **10th round**—* (K. 1, P. 1, K. 1) into front of next st., P. 1, rep. from * to end of round.** Rep. from ** to ** twice. Work 30 rounds, in rib of (K. 1, P. 1), dec. 2 sts. on each needle of last round. Turn work inside out, to reverse fabric. Break off Tan Wool, join in Fawn. Work 1½ ins. in plain knitting. To commence heel K. 17, slip last 17 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 34sts. are for heel). Divide remaining 36 sts. on to two needles and leave for instep. Work 27 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row). To turn heel, K. 22, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 11, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 12, K. 2 tog., turn. Continue in this manner until all heel sts. are worked on to one needle.

Knit back 11 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 11 heel sts., knit up 17 sts. from side of heel; with second needle, knit across instep sts.; with a third needle knit up 17 sts. from other side of heel and remaining 11 heel sts.

Dec. for instep as follows:—

1st round—Knit. **2nd round**—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle knit without shaping; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle.

Rep. these two rounds until 17 sts. remain on each of 1st and 3rd needles. Continue without shaping until foot measures (from where sts. were knitted up at heel):—5 ins. for a 9-in. foot; 5½ ins. for a 9½-in. foot; 6 ins. for a 10-in. foot. Slip first st. of second needle on to end of first needle.

Shape for toe as follows:—

1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle.

2nd and 3rd rounds—Knit without shaping.

Rep. these three rounds until 30 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together or graft sts. Work another Sock in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Child's Socks—E, page 69

1st size. French Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 2 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Sock Wool, Patonised, Four No. 12 BEEHIVE Needles with points at both ends, measured by Beehive gauge.

ACTUAL MEASUREMENTS: Length from top to lower edge of heel, 7½ ins. Length of foot, 6 ins.

TENSION: 9 stitches and 11½ rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3.

Cast on 44 sts.; 16 on each of first and second needles, and 12 on third needle. Work 2 ins. in rounds in rib of (K. 2, P. 2). In next round K. 10, inc. once in next st., K. 21, inc. once in next st., K. 11 (46 sts.). Work 3½ ins. in plain knitting.

To commence heel, K. 11, slip last 11 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 22 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on to two needles and leave for instep. Work 17 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row). To turn heel, K. 12, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 3, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 4, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 5, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 6, K. 2 tog., turn; continue in this manner until all sts. are worked on to one needle again. Knit back 6 sts. (thus completing heel). Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle knit remaining 6 sts. of heel and knit up 12 sts. at side of heel; with second needle knit across 24 instep sts.; with third needle knit up 12 sts. at side of heel and other 6 heel sts.

Shape for instep as follows:—

1st round—Knit. **2nd round**—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; knit second needle plain; on third needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle.

Rep. these two rounds until 10 sts. remain on each of first and third needles. Work 2½ ins. in plain knitting (length of foot may be varied at this point). Slip first st. of second needle on to end of first needle, and last st. of second needle on to beg. of third needle.

Shape for toe as follows:—

1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1; on third needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Knit two rounds plain. Rep. these three rounds until 24 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together or graft sts.

Work another Sock in same manner. With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Child's Socks—F, page 69

2nd Size. French Heel and Flat Toe

MATERIALS: 2 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Sock Wool, Patonised. Four No. 12 BEEHIVE Needles with points at both ends, measured by Beehive gauge.

ACTUAL MEASUREMENTS: Length from top to lower edge of heel, 8½ ins. Length of foot, 6½ ins.

TENSION: 9 stitches and 11½ rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3. Cast on 52 sts.; 20 on first needle and 16 on each of second and third needles. Work 2½ ins. in rounds in rib of (K. 2, P. 2), then 4 ins. in plain knitting. To commence heel, K. 13, slip last 13 sts. of round on to other end of same needle (these 26 sts. are for heel). Divide remaining sts. on to two needles and leave for instep.

Work 19 rows on heel sts. in alternate rows of purl and plain (always slipping first and knitting last st. in every row).

To turn heel, K. 16, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 7, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 8, K. 2 tog., turn; P. 9, P. 2 tog., turn; K. 10, K. 2 tog., turn.

Continue in this manner until all sts. are worked on to one needle again. Knit back 8 sts. (thus completing heel).

Slip all instep sts. on to one needle again. Using spare needle, knit remaining 8 sts. of heel and knit up 11 sts. along side of heel; with second needle knit across 26 instep sts.; with third needle knit up 11 sts. along side of heel and other 8 heel sts.

Shape for instep as follows:—

1st round—Knit. **2nd round**—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; knit second needle plain; on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Rep. these two rounds until 11 sts. remain on each of first and third needles.

Work 2½ ins. in plain knitting (length of foot may be varied at this point).

Slip first st. of second needle on to end of first needle and last st. of second needle on to beg. of third needle.

Shape for toe as follows:—

1st round—Knit to last 3 sts. of first needle, K. 2 tog., K. 1; on second needle K.1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1, on third needle K. 1, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., knit to end of needle. Knit two rounds plain. Rep. these three rounds until 24 sts. remain in round. Knit sts. of first needle on to end of third needle. Cast off sts. from two needles together or graft sts.

Work another Sock in same manner.

With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully.

Lady's Footlets—G, page 69

To be worn with or without stockings

MATERIALS: 1 oz. PATONS BEEHIVE Fingering 3-ply, Patonised. Two No. 13 BEEHIVE Needles, measured by Beehive gauge. A Beehive Stitch-holder.

TENSION: 9½ stitches and 12 rows to one square inch in smooth fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3. Cast on 19 sts. **1st row**—Knit. **2nd row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. **3rd row**—Knit to last 3 sts., inc. once in next st., K. 2. **4th row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. Rep. 3rd and 4th rows seven times, then 1st and 2nd rows five times. **29th row**—K. 2, K. 2 tog., knit to end. **30th row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. **31st row**—Knit. **32nd row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., turn. **33rd row**—K. 2 tog., knit to end. Rep. from 30th to 33rd row four times, then from 30th to 32nd row once. In next row knit to end of row. In following row K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. Rep. these two rows until work measures, from last dec.:—½ inch for an 8½-in. foot. 1 inch for a 9-in. foot, ending with a purl row. Proceed:—**1st row**—K. 2, inc. once in next st., knit to end. **2nd row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. **3rd row**—Knit. **4th row**—K. 1, purl to last 2 sts., K. 2. Rep. from 1st to 4th row four times, then 1st and 2nd rows seven times. Break off Wool.

Slip these sts. on to a stitch-holder until other side of foot has been worked.

Cast on 19 sts. **1st row**—Knit. **2nd row**—K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. **3rd row**—K. 1, inc. once in next st., knit to end. **4th row**—K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. Rep. 3rd and 4th rows seven times, then 1st and 2nd rows five times. **29th row**—Knit to last 4 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 2. **30th row**—K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. **31st row**—Knit to last 2 sts., turn. **32nd row**—Purl to last st., K. 1. Rep. from 29th to 32nd rows five times. In next row knit to end. In following row K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. Rep. these two rows until work measures, from last dec.:—½ inch for an 8½-in. foot. 1 inch for a 9-in. foot, ending with a purl row. Proceed:—**1st row**—Knit to last 4 sts., inc. once in next st., K. 3. **2nd row**—K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. **3rd row**—Knit. **4th row**—K. 2, purl to last st., K. 1. Rep. from 1st to 4th row four times, then 1st and 2nd rows seven times. In next row knit to last 3 sts. K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 1; working sts. from other side of foot on to end of same needle, K. 1, K. 2 tog., knit to end of row. Proceed—**1st row**—K. 1, P. 30, K. 2, P. 30, K. 1. **2nd row**—Knit. **3rd row**—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1. Continue in plain, smooth fabric, dec. once at each end of needle in

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...e Caps illustrated on page 69

...st and every following 6th row until 58 sts. remain, ending with a purl row. Proceed:—**1st row**—K. 12, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 12. K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 12. **2nd and alternate rows**—K. 1, purl to last st., K. 1. **3rd row**—K. 11, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 20, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 11. **5th row**—K. 10, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 18, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 10. **7th row**—K. 9, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 16, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 9. **9th row**—K. 8, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 14, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog. t.b.l., K. 8. **11th row**—K. 7, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 12, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 7. **13th row**—K. 6, K. 2 tog., K. 2., K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 10, K. 2 tog., K. 2, K. 2 tog.t.b.l., K. 6. Cast off.

Work another Footlet in same manner.

TO MAKE UP—With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully. Sew up heel and foot seams, joining by sewing together corresponding ridges (formed by st. knitted at each end of every row). Sew up toe seams, placing the foot seam to the centre of cast off sts.

Knee Caps—H, page 69

MATERIALS: 3 oz. PATONS MOORLAND Knitting. Two No. 7 BEEHIVE Needles, measured by Beehive gauge.

TENSION: 6½ stitches and 7 rows to one square inch in ribbed fabric. For note on tension and abbreviations, see page 3. Cast on 60 sts. **1st row**—K. 2, * P. 1, K. 1, rep. from * to end. Rep. this row twenty-six times. **28th row**—K. 2, (P. 1, K. 1) fifteen times, turn. Working centre of Cap in plain knitting, proceed as follows:—

1st row—K. 4, turn. **2nd row**—K. 6, turn. **3rd row**—K. 8, turn. Continue in this manner, working 2 sts. more in plain knitting every row until there are 12 sts. in rib at each end of needle, turn. Work one st. more in plain knitting in every row until there are 8 sts. left at each end of needle, turn. Working on plain knitted sts. only, proceed:—**1st row**—Knit to last 3 sts., K. 2 tog., K. 1. Rep. this row seven times. **9th row**—Knit to last 4 sts., K. 3 tog., K. 1. Rep. 9th row until 4 sts. remain. Proceed:—**1st row**—Knit up 20 sts. along side of Cap, working across 8 sts. (P. 1, K. 1) four times. In next row K. 2, (P. 1, K. 1) fifteen times, work 20 sts. purlways along side of Cap, (P. 1, K. 1) four times. In following row K. 2, * P. 1, K. 1, rep. from * to end. Rep. this row twenty-six times. Cast off.

Work another Knee Cap in same manner.

TO MAKE UP—With a damp cloth and hot iron, press carefully. Sew up seam.

Prices apply only in Great Britain and Northern Ireland

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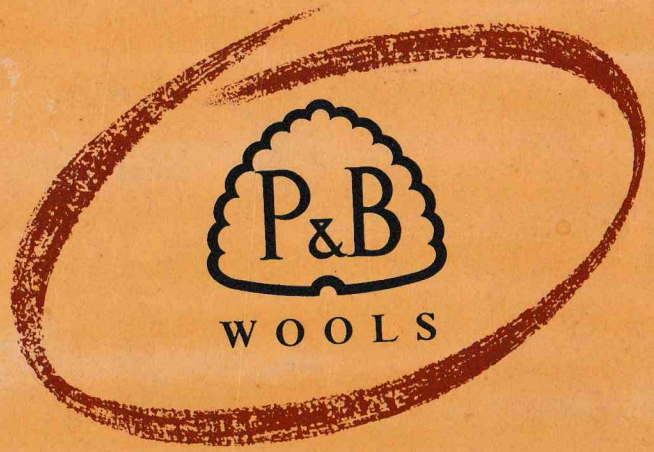

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